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Engineering Bulletin

Valve Torques And Actuator Torque Determination Information







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General Information:

This bulletin contains basic information on determining the actual valve torques to be used for actuator selection. The following pages contain valve torque graphs and tables for the various Sharpe® Valve models, along with Media and Service Factors which **MUST** be considered.

Ball Valve Torques:

The torque values listed in the following graphs and tables are breakaway torques from the closed position. Breakaway torques are determined by the measured torque after the valve has been in the closed position under pressure for a set time period, and are the highest torques expected.

Seat Materials:

The seat materials used in a valve will significantly influence the operating torque. Softer, lower-friction seats such as PTFE or TFM® will be lower in torque than the harder, higher friction factor materials such as Delrin® or PEEK. Different graphs and tables have been provided where the seat materials significantly affect the operating torque.

Service Application:

How the valve will be operated, and how frequently also affect the actuator selection and torque. Infrequent operation will require higher torque values than for valves in modulating services, for example. O₂ cleaning may also increase the torque values for the valves. Service factors are provided on page 3 of this bulletin.

For CRITICAL and SEVERE SERVICE applications along with CAVITY FILLED SEATS or O₂ CLEANED valves contact Sharpe[®] Valves for proper sizing information.

Line Media:

What is flowing through the valve can have the most significant effect on the valves operating torques. Fine solids, slurries, or very viscous fluids can have great effect, not only on torque, but also on valve service life. Media factors are also provided on page 3 of this bulletin.





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Media and Service Factors:

Media Factors	Multiplier
Clean, particle free, non-lubricating (water, alcohol, etc.)	1.00
Clean, particle free, lubricating (oils, hydraulic fluid, etc)	0.80
Slurries or heavily corroded and contaminated systems	2.00
Gas or saturated steam clean and wet	1.00
Gas or superheated steam clean and dry	1.30
Gas, dirty unfiltered e.g. natural gas, Chlorine	1.50

Service Factors	Multiplier
Simple On and Off Operations	1.00
Throttling	1.20
Positioner Control	1.50
Once per day Operations	1.20
Once every two days or a "Plant Critical" Operation	1.50

Torque Determination Example:

2" Series 84 w/Nova Seats, 500 PSIG, Nitrogen Gas, On-Off Service, Fail Closed Actuator

Basic Torque*		Media Factor	-	Service Factor	<u>(</u>	<u>Dperating</u> Torque	1	Safety Factor		<u>Sizing</u> Torque
320	Χ	1.30	Χ	1.00	=	416	Χ	1.30	=	541 Lbf-in

^{*} From charts or tables.

> Notes:

- o For **CRITICAL** and **SEVERE SERVICE** applications contact Sharpe[®] Valves for the proper sizing.
- o For **CAVITY FILLED** seats and **O₂ CLEANED** valves contact Sharpe[®] Valves for the proper sizing.



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Sharpe[®] Series 11, 12 and 13 Dir-Act[™] Breakaway Torques at Max Rating

Series 11		
Valve Size	Breakaway Torque (lbf-in)	
(in)	TFM [®] ("M") Seat	
1/4", 3/8", 1/2"	40	
3/4"	80	
1"	110	
1 1/4"	160	
1 ½"	190	
2"	250	

Forque Values On This Page Must Be Used In Conjunction With The Sizing Equation On Page

Series 12		
Valve Size	(1500 CWP) Breakaway Torque (lbf-in)	
(in)	TFM [®] ("M") Seat	
1/4", 3/8", 1/2"	50	
3/4"	100	
1"	140	
1 1/4"	200	
1 ½"	240	
2"	320	

Series 13 (1000 CWP: ½" - 2" ; 600 CWP: 2½"- 4")			
Valve Size	Breakaway Torque		
	TFM [®] ("M") Seat RTFE ("R") Seat		
1/4", 3/8", 1/2"	40		
3/4"	80		
1"	110		
1 1/4"	160		
1 ½"	190		
2" 2 ½" 3"	250		
2 ½"	500		
3"	720		
4"	800		

Sharpe® Series 17 Butterfly Valve

Series 17					
Value		Seating Torque			
Valve Size	EDI		and Viton® :	Soats	
(in)	EF		ressure	Seais	
, ,	50 psi			200 psi	
2"	70	105	108	115	
2 ½"	100	126	136	152	
3"	150	176	192	204	
4"	230	260	328	352	
5"	350	465	512	548	
6"	460	680	831	907	
8"	740	1110	1527	1697	
10"	1330	1880	2530	2857	
12"	2260	3150	3794	4338	
14"	4070	4620	4870	5527	
16"	5400	6285	6685	7484	
18"	6300	8750	8958	10010	
20"	8000	10800	11950	12667	
24"	14600	16375	18680	20361	
30"	-	-	33336	-	
36"	-	-	46528	-	
42"	-	-	79684	-	
48"	-	-	111112	-)	

Sharpe® Series 5303 3-Piece Ball Valve Breakaway Torque at Max Rating

Series 5303				
(1000 CWP: ½	(1000 CWP: ¼" - 2" ; 600 CWP: 2½"- 4")			
Valve Size	Breakaway Torque (lbf-in)			
(in)	RTFE ("R") Seat			
1/4"	44			
3/8"	52			
1/2"	87			
3/4"	104			
1"	113			
1 1/4"	130			
1 ½"	216			
2" 303				
2 ½"	347			
3"	390			
4"	607			

Sharpe® Valves does not recommend actuation on the Series 5303 ball valves as their stems are not live loaded. Please contact Sharpe® Valves with application information for proper series suggestions.





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Sharpe® Series Seal Welded Ball Valves

Breakaway Torques at Max Rating

50B74/6

50C74/6

50F74/6

Ball Valve

3000psi CWP Ball Valve

6000psi CWP Ball Valve

Series 50B74/6 (2000 CWP: ½" - 2") (1500 CWP: 2½ - 3) RTFE ("R") Seat		
Size	In-lbs	
1/4"	19	
3/8" 19		
½" 22		
3/4"	38	
1"	91	
1 1/4"	174	
1 ½" 239		
2" 287		
2½" 470		
3"	485	

Forque Values On This Page Must Be Used In Conjunction With The Sizing Equation On Page

	Series 50C74/6		
Valve Size	Breakaway Torque (lbf-in)		
(in)	Delrin [®] ("D") Seat	Peek ("P") Seat	
1/4"	142	226	
3/8"	142	226	
1/2"	184	246	
3/4"	407	513	
1"	711	925	
1 1/4"	807	1015	
1 ½"	1149	1890	
2"	1574	2005	
3"	3047	-)	

Series 50F74/6 (6000 CWP)	
Delrin [®] ("D") Seat	
Size	In-lbs
1/4"	240
3/8"	268
1/2"	284
3/4"	620
1"	1137
1 1/4"	1835
1 ½"	2140
2"	2285

Sharpe® Series 54574/6

2-Piece Ball Valve Breakaway Torque at Max Rating

Series 54574/6	
(2000 CWP: 1/4" - 1"; 1500 CWP: 11/4"- 2")	
RTFE ("R") Seat	
Nova ("N") Seat	
Size	In-lbs
1/4"	62
3/8"	62
1/2"	62
3/4"	89
1"	89
1 1/4"	115
1 ½"	142
2"	159

Sharpe® Valves does not recommend actuation on the Series 5457 ball valves as their stems are not live loaded. Please contact Sharpe® Valves with application information for proper series suggestions.

Sharpe® Series N66

3-Piece Sanitary Ball Valve Breakaway Torque at Max Rating

Series N66 (1000 CWP: ½" - 2"; 600 CWP: 2½"- 4") **Breakaway Torque** Valve Size (lbf-in) (in) TFM[®] ("M") Seat 1/2" 36 43 3/4" 1" 66 135 180 2 ½" 248 3" 392 4" 819





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Sharpe® Series 66, 86, 88 and D88 Series

Breakaway Torque at Max Rating

(Class 600: ¼"-2"; Class 300: ½"-4") [Series 86 only available ¼" to 1"]

TFM [®] ("M") Seats PTFE ("T") Seats	
Valve Size (in)	Breakaway Torque (lbf-in)
1/4",1/2"	65
3/4"	80
1"	120
1 1/4"	180
1 ½"	215
2"	300
2 ½"	680
3"	800
4"	1750

RTFE ("R") Seats	
Valve Size (in)	Breakaway Torque (lbf-in)
1/4",1/2"	70
3/4"	85
1"	126
1 1/4"	190
1 ½"	226
2"	315
2 ½"	715
3"	840
4"	1838

Sharpe® Series 75, 76 and 77- 3 & 4 Way Ball Valves Breakaway Torques at Max Rating

Series 75	
(1000 WOG: ½" - 2"; 800 WOG: 3")	
Valve Size	Breakaway Torque (lbf-in)
	TFM [®] ("M") Seat
1/,"	63
3/4"	68
1"	88
1 ½"	232
2"	544
3"	1278

Series 76		
Valve Size	Breakaway Torque (lbf-in)	
	PTFE ("T") Seat	TFM [®] ("M") Seat
1/4", 3/8", 1/2"	35	40
3/4"	70	73
1"	82	100
1¼"	182	183
1 ½"	235	241
2	495	501

Series 77	
Valve Size	Breakaway Torque (lbf-in)
	TFM [®] ("M") Seat
1/2"	113
3/4"	165
1"	312
1 ½"	538
2	755
2 ½"	1475
3	1475
4	1736

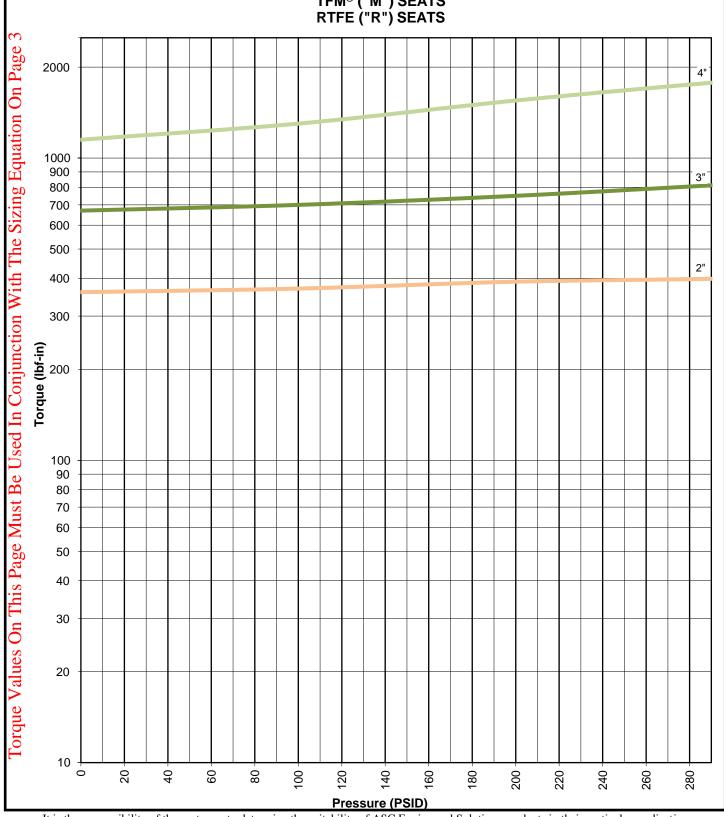




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SERIES 40 TORQUES

CLASS 150 TFM® ("M") SEATS



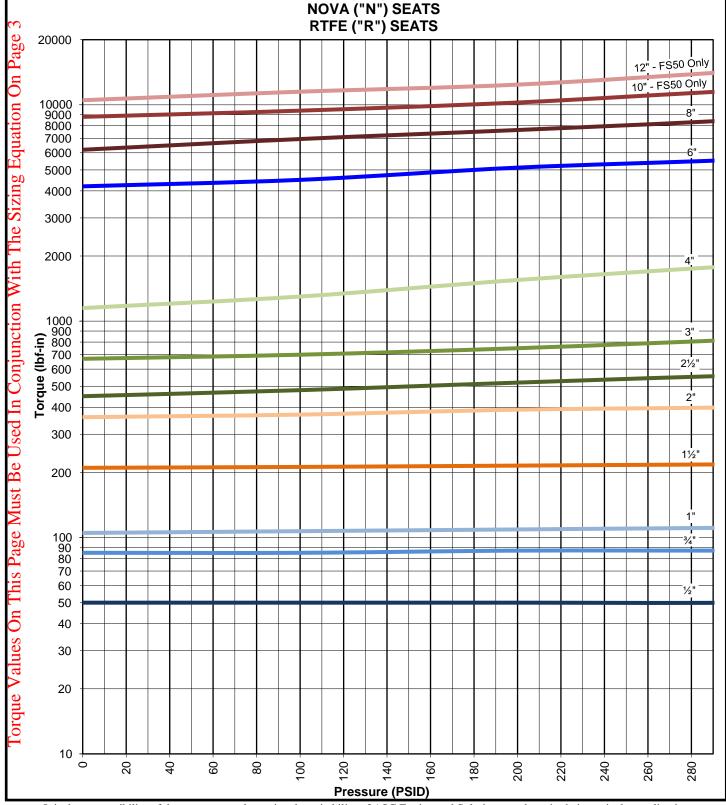




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SERIES 50/FS50 TORQUES

CLASS 150 TFM® ("M") SEATS NOVA ("N") SEATS RTFE ("R") SEATS



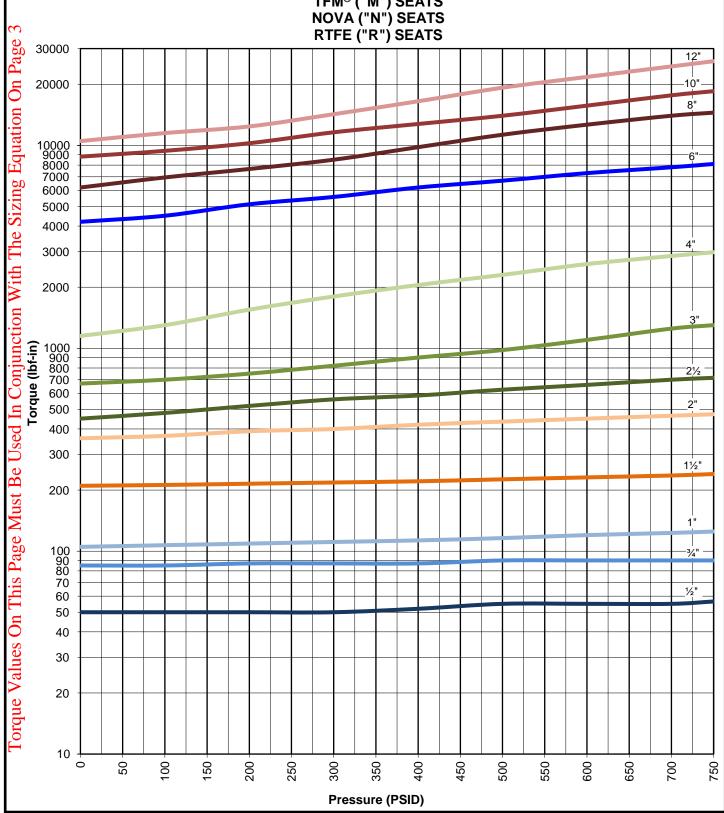




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SERIES FS50 TORQUES

CLASS 300 TFM® ("M") SEATS NOVA ("N") SEATS RTFE ("R") SEATS



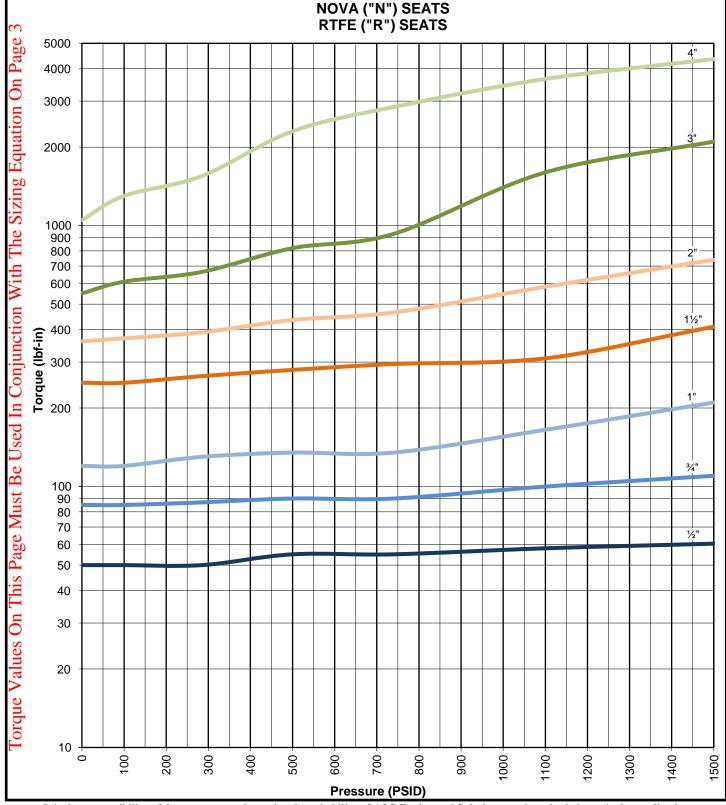




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SERIES FS50 TORQUES

CLASS 600 TFM® ("M") SEATS NOVA ("N") SEATS RTFE ("R") SEATS



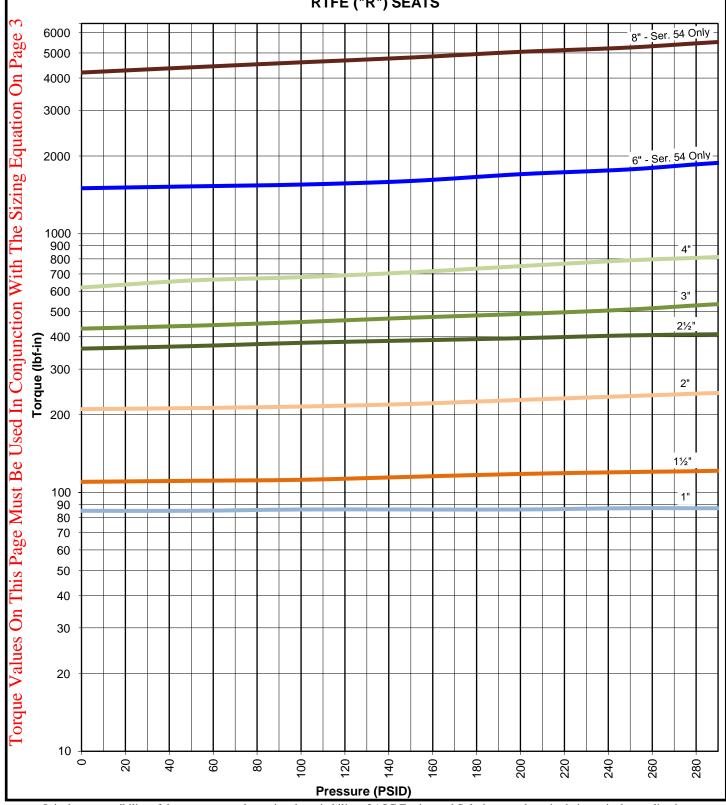




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SERIES 54/FS54 TORQUES

CLASS 150 TFM® ("M") SEATS RTFE ("R") SEATS



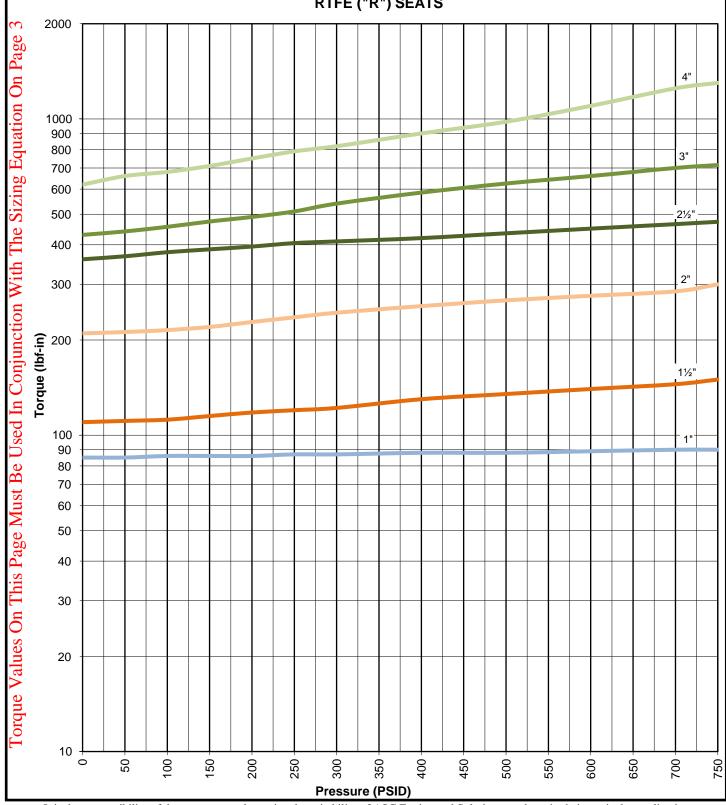




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SERIES FS54 TORQUES

CLASS 300 TFM® ("M") SEATS RTFE ("R") SEATS



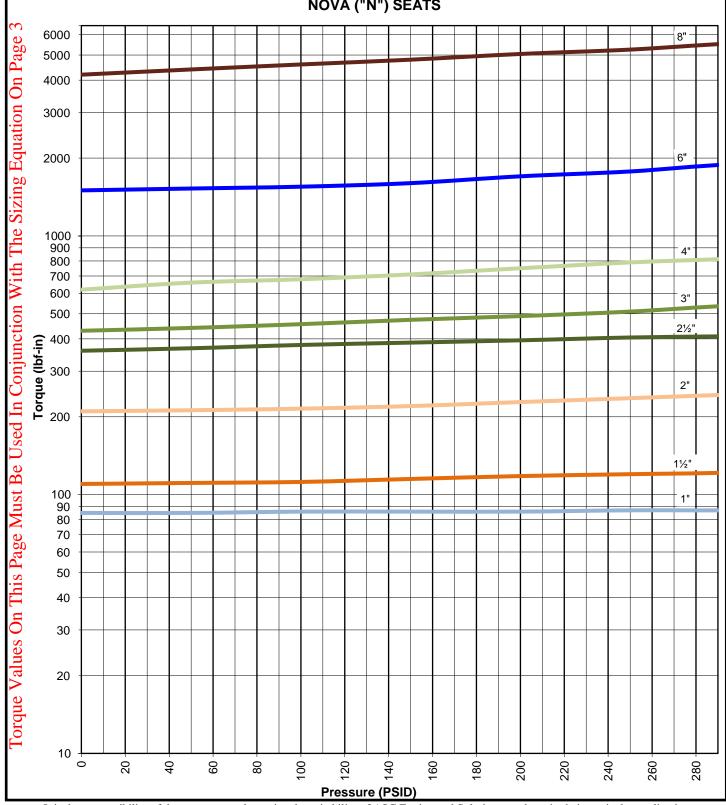




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SERIES D54 TORQUES

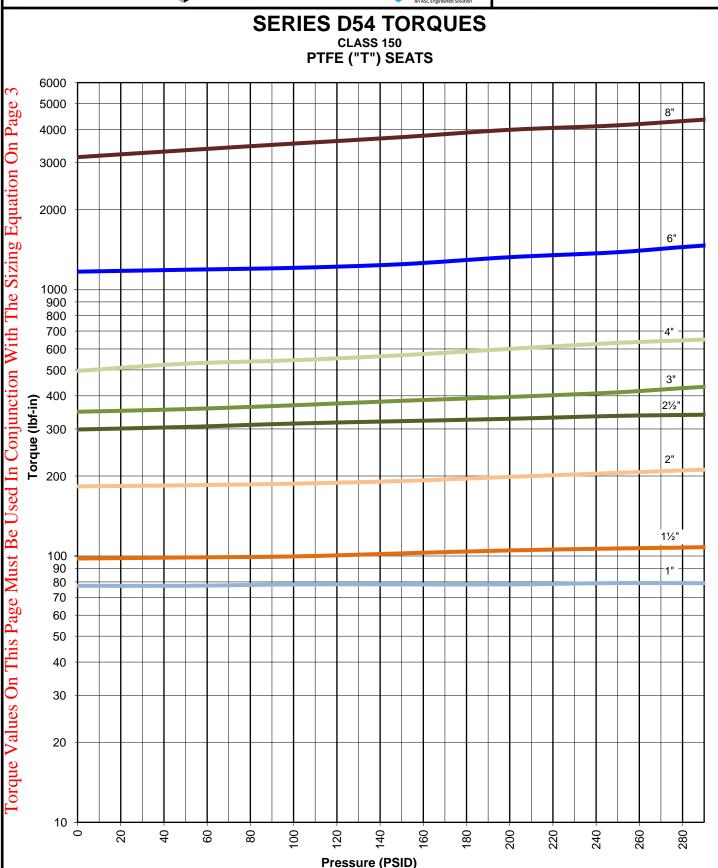
CLASS 150 TFM® ("M") SEATS NOVA ("N") SEATS







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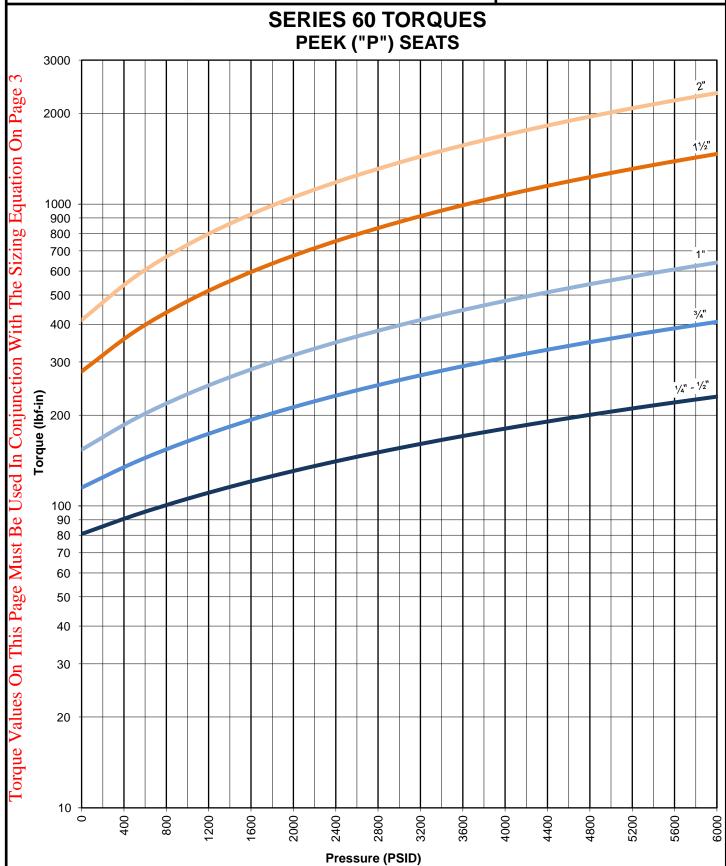
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SERIES 60 TORQUES DELRIN® ("D") SEATS 11/2" Used In Conjunction With 3/4" Torque (lbf-in) 1/4" - 1/2" Pressure (PSID)





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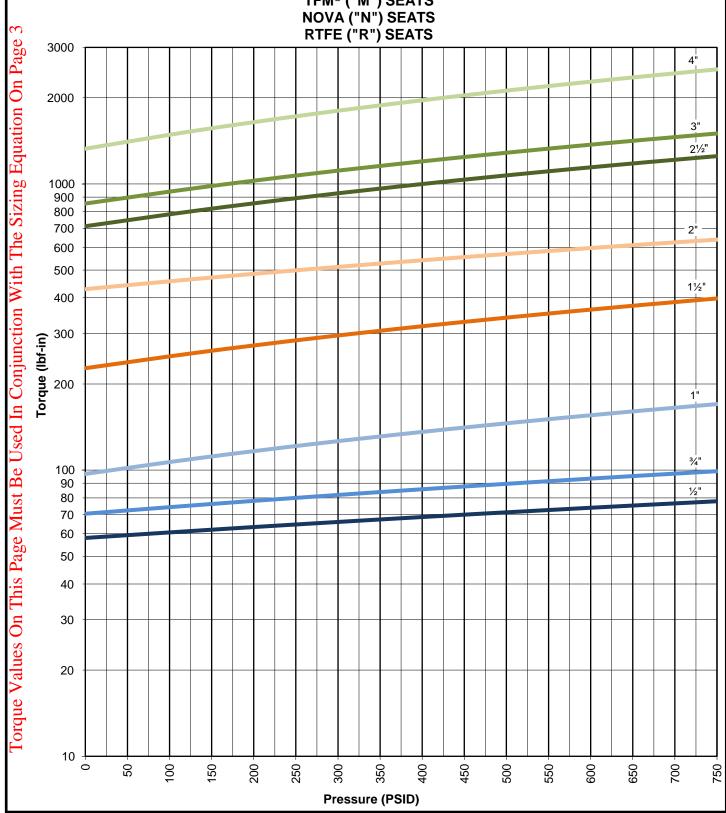




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SERIES 70/FS70 TORQUES

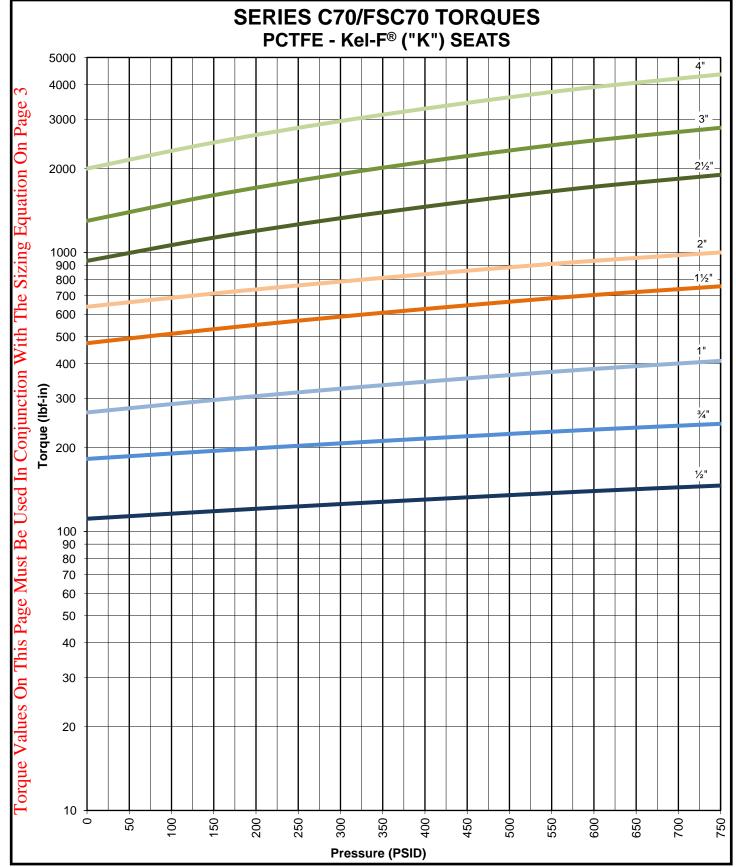
SUPER NOVA ("B") SEATS TFM® ("M") SEATS NOVA ("N") SEATS







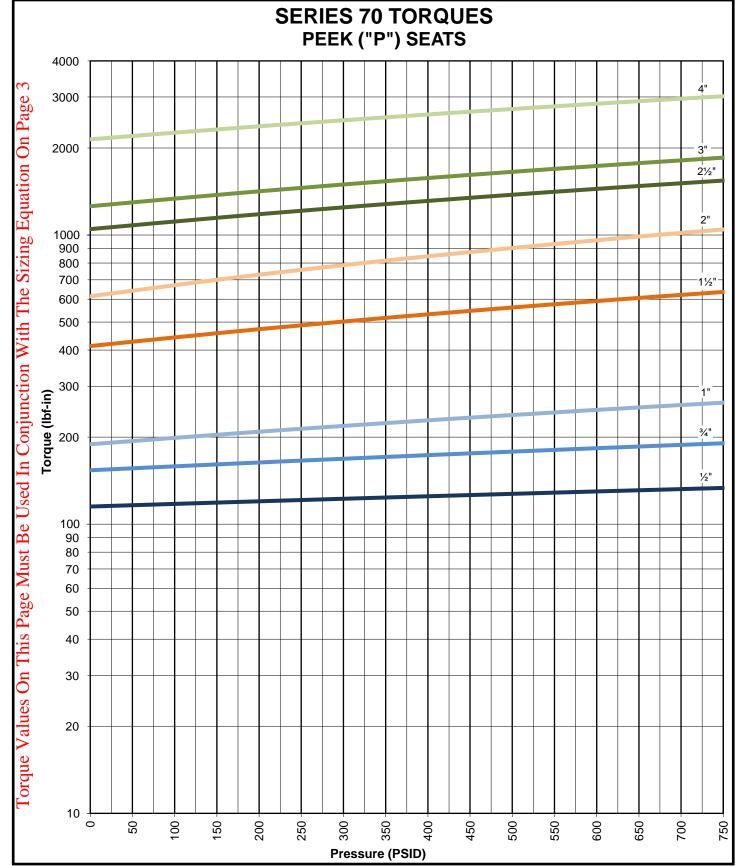
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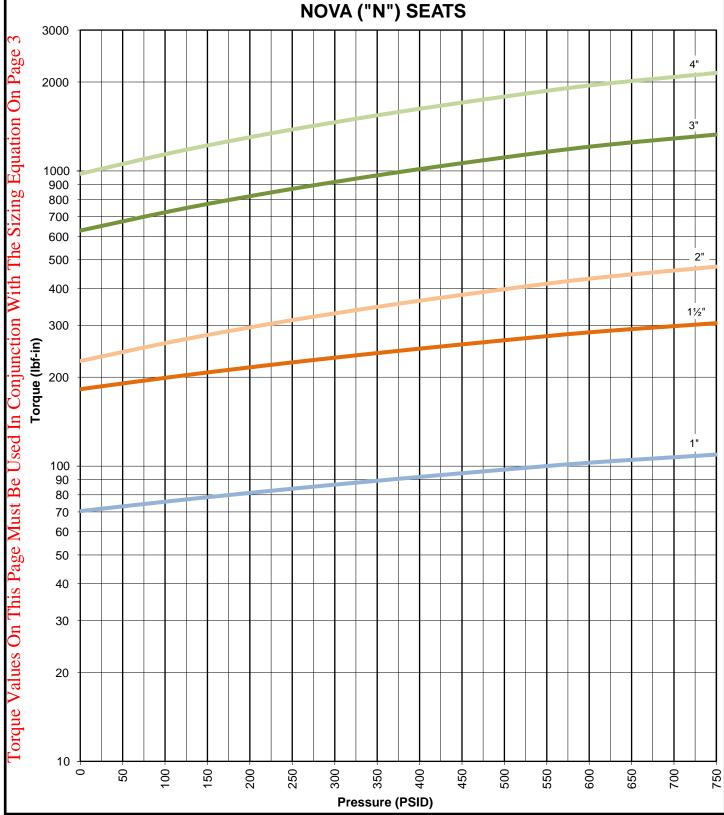
SERIES 70/FS70 TORQUES PTFE ("T") SEATS 4" 3" 21/2" 2" 1½" Torque (lbf-in) 3/4" 1/2" Pressure (PSID)





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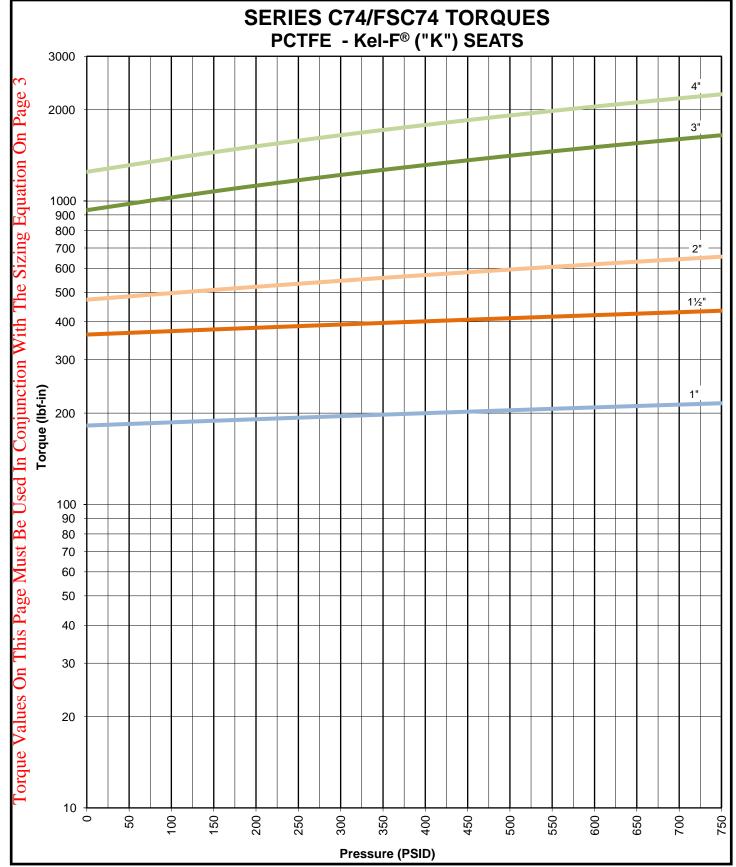
SERIES 74/FS74 TORQUES SUPER NOVA ("B") SEATS NOVA ("N") SEATS







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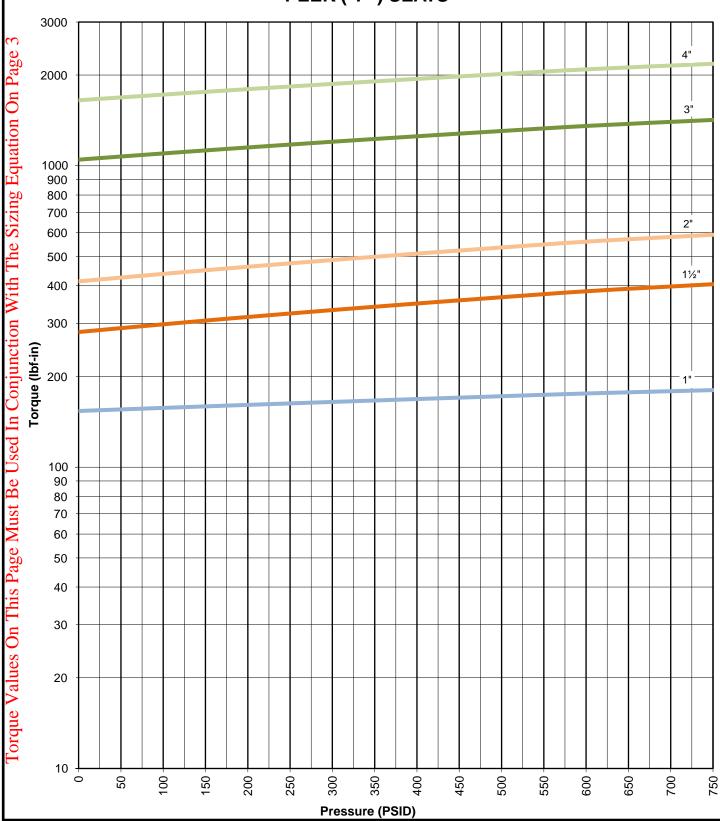
SERIES 74/FS74 TORQUES TFM® ("M") SEATS The Sizing Equation On Page 3" 2" Forque Values On This Page Must Be Used In Conjunction With Torque (Ibf-in) 1" Pressure (PSID)





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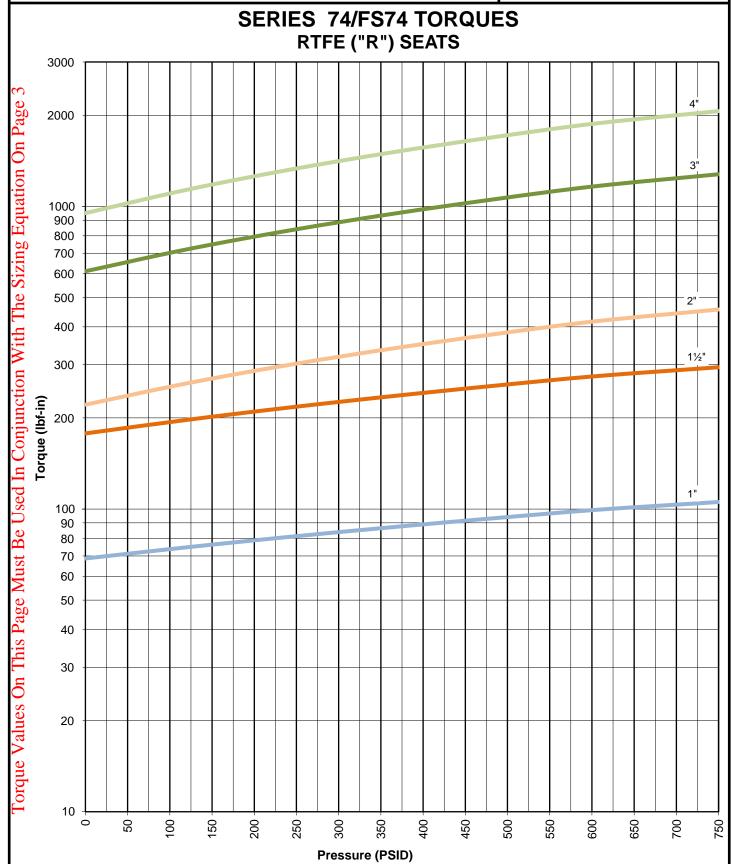
SERIES 74 TORQUES PEEK ("P") SEATS







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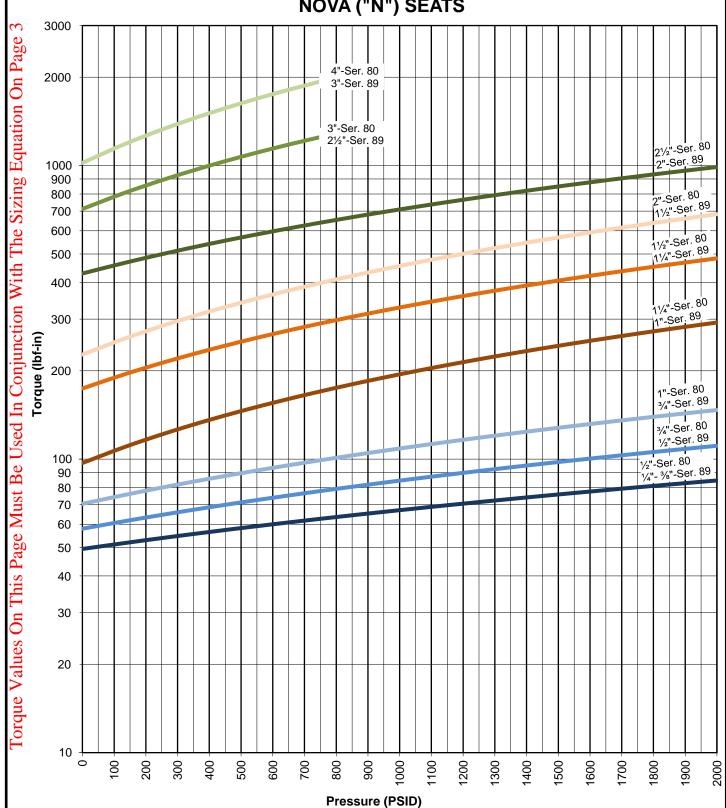
SERIES 74/FS74 TORQUES PTFE ("T") SEATS 3" 2" 1½" Torque (lbf-in) 1" Pressure (PSID)





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SERIES 80/89-FS80/89 TORQUES SUPER NOVA ("B") SEATS NOVA ("N") SEATS

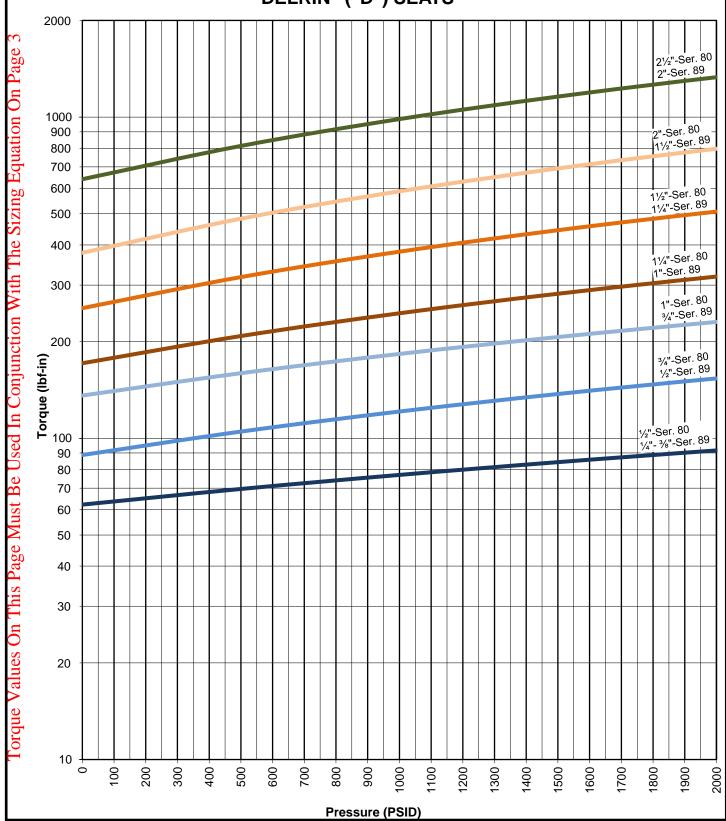






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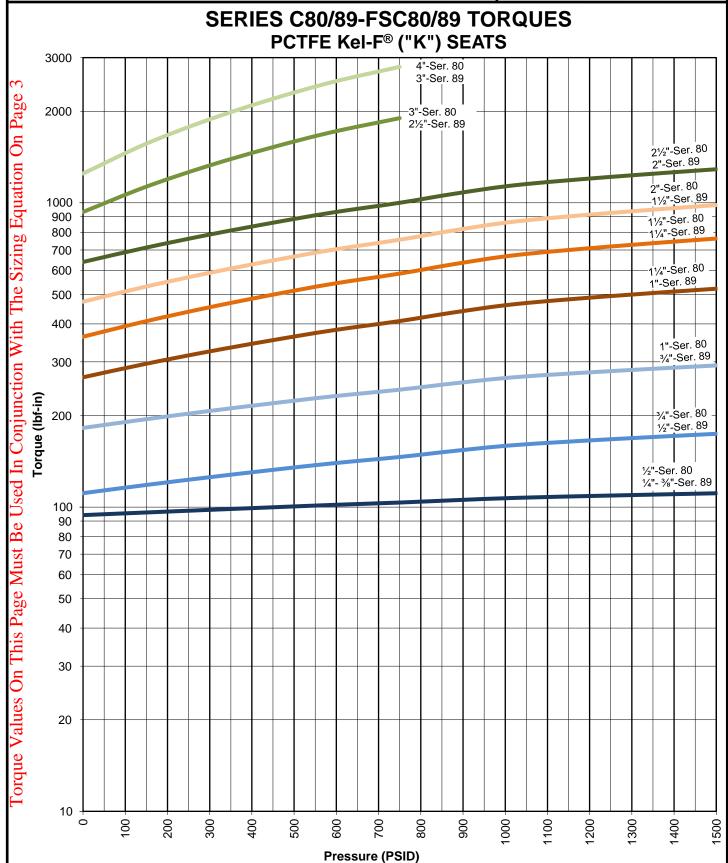
SERIES 80/89 TORQUES DELRIN® ("D") SEATS







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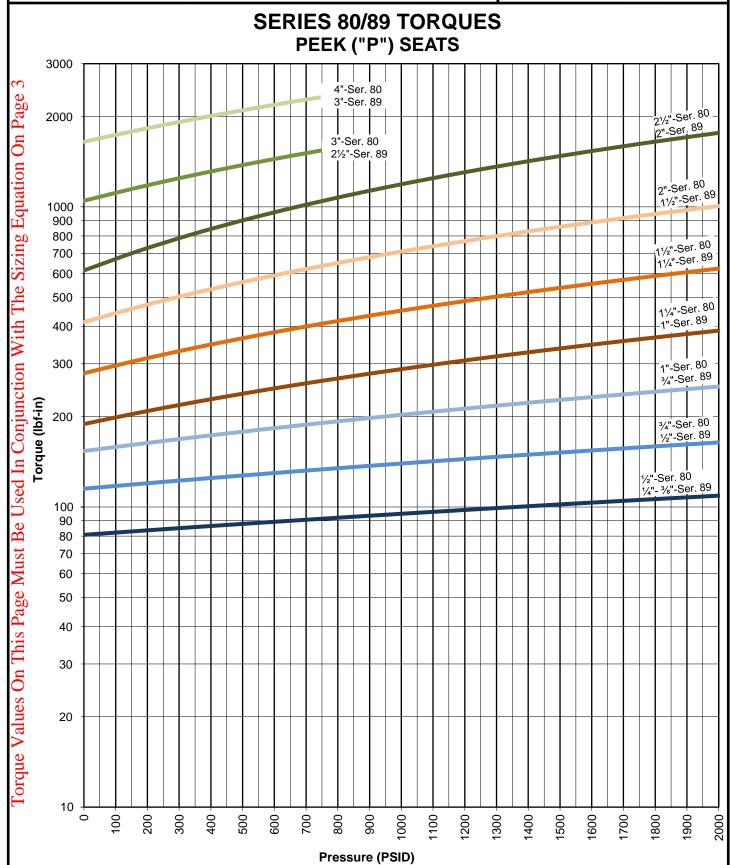
SERIES 80/89 - FS80/89 TORQUES TFM® ("M") SEATS 3000 2000 4"-Ser. 80 3"-Ser. 89 3"-Ser. 80 21/2"-Ser. 89 2½"-Ser. 80 1000 2"-Ser. 89 900 800 2"-Ser 80 700 1½"-Ser. 89 600 1½"-Ser. 80 500 11/4"-Ser. 89 400 11/4"-Ser. 80 300 1"-Ser. 89 Torque (lbf-in) 200 1"-Ser. 80 3/4"-Ser. 89 3/4"-Ser. 80 ½"-Ser 89 100 ½"-Ser. 80 Forque Values On This Page Must Be 90 1/4"- 3/8"-Ser. 89 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 009 200 006 0001 1100 1200 1400 1500 400 1300 1600 1700 2000 500 1900

Pressure (PSID)





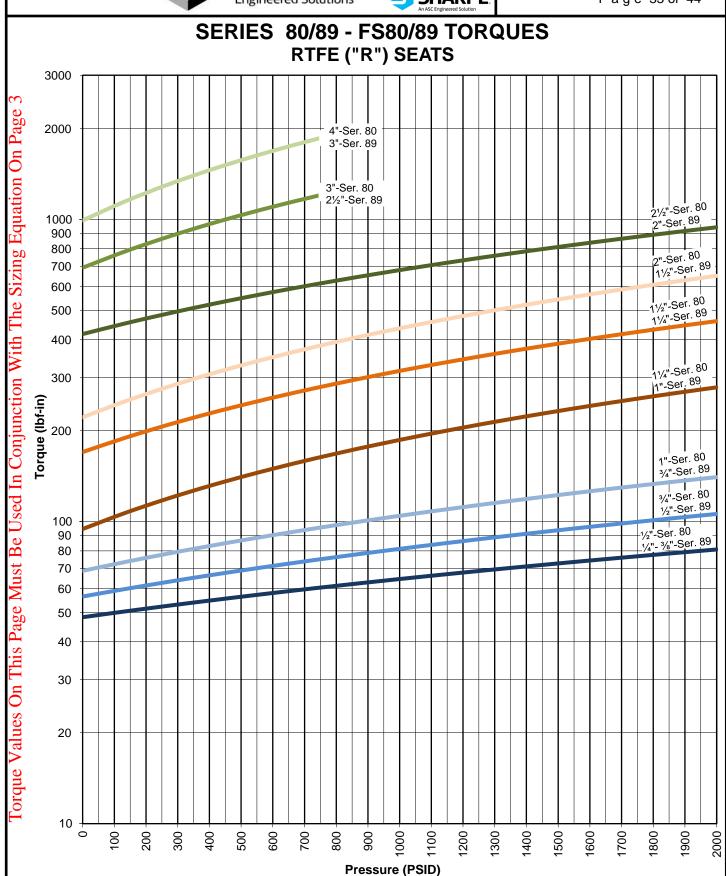
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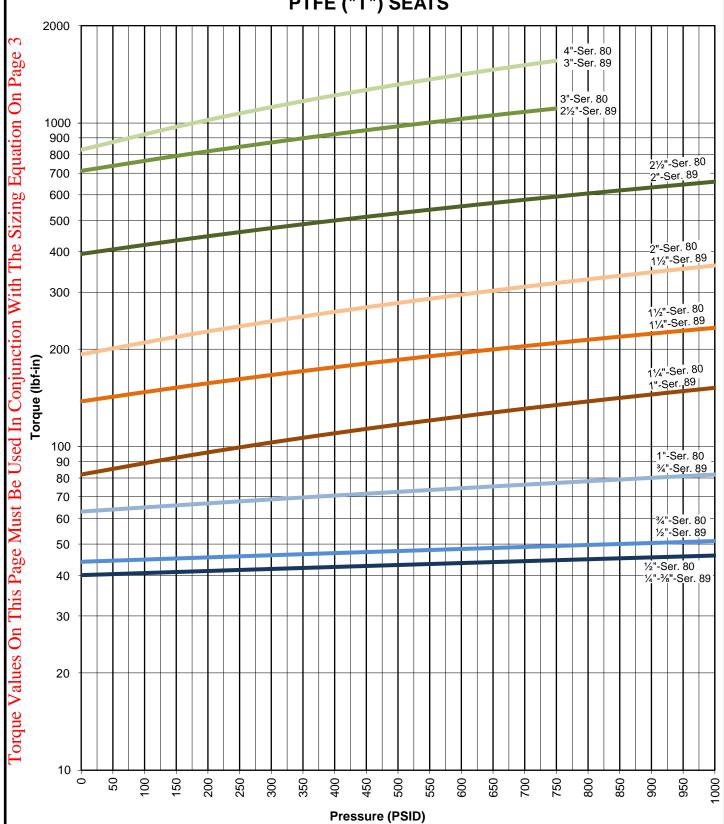






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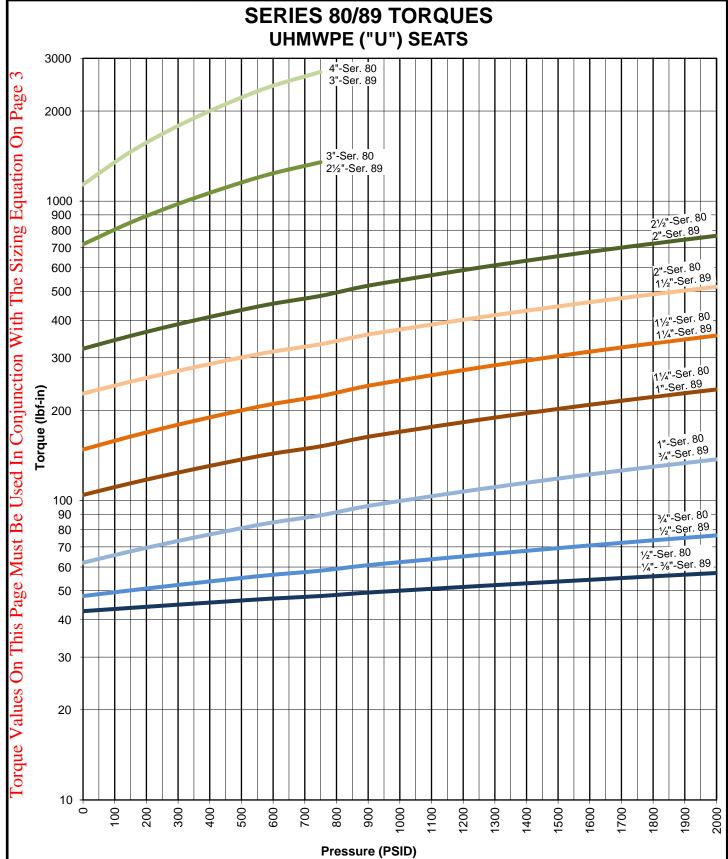
SERIES 80/89 - FS80/89 TORQUES PTFE ("T") SEATS







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SERIES HP80/89 TORQUES DELRIN® ("D") SEATS 2000 2½"-Ser. 80 2"-Ser, 89 2"-Ser. 80 11/2"-Ser. 89 1000 900 800 11/2"-Ser. 80 700 11/4"-Ser. 89 600 500 11/4"-Ser. 80 1"-Ser. 89 400 Forque Values On This Page Must Be Used In Conjunction With 1"-Ser. 80 300 3/4"-Ser. 89 3/4"-Ser. 80 200 ½"-Ser. 89 Torque (lbf-in) ½"-Ser. 80 ½"- 3%"-Ser. 89 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 -000 1200 1600 1800 2200 2400 2600 2800 3000

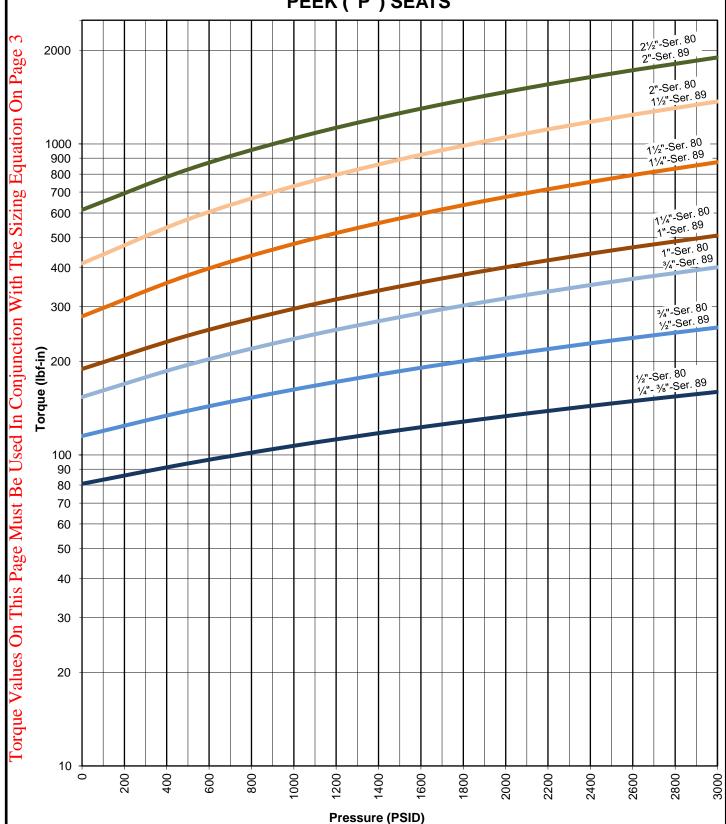
Pressure (PSID)





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SERIES HP80/89 TORQUES PEEK ("P") SEATS

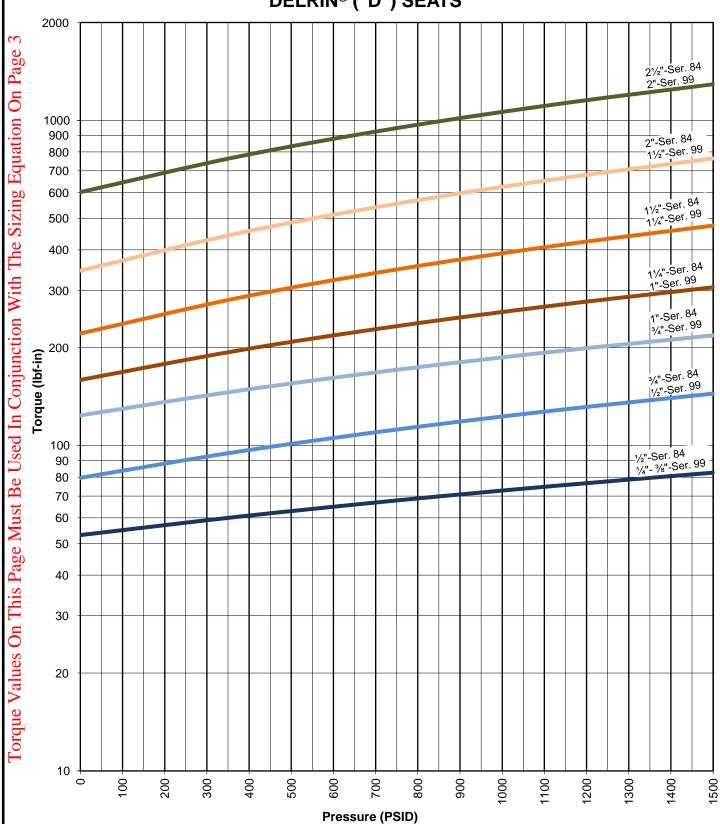






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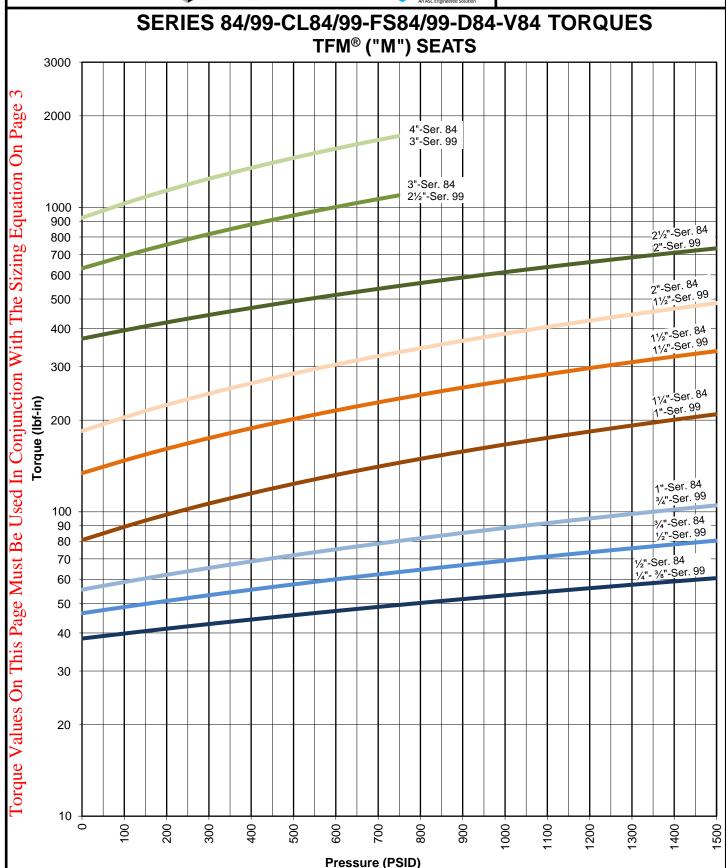
SERIES 84/99-D84-V84 TORQUES DELRIN® ("D") SEATS







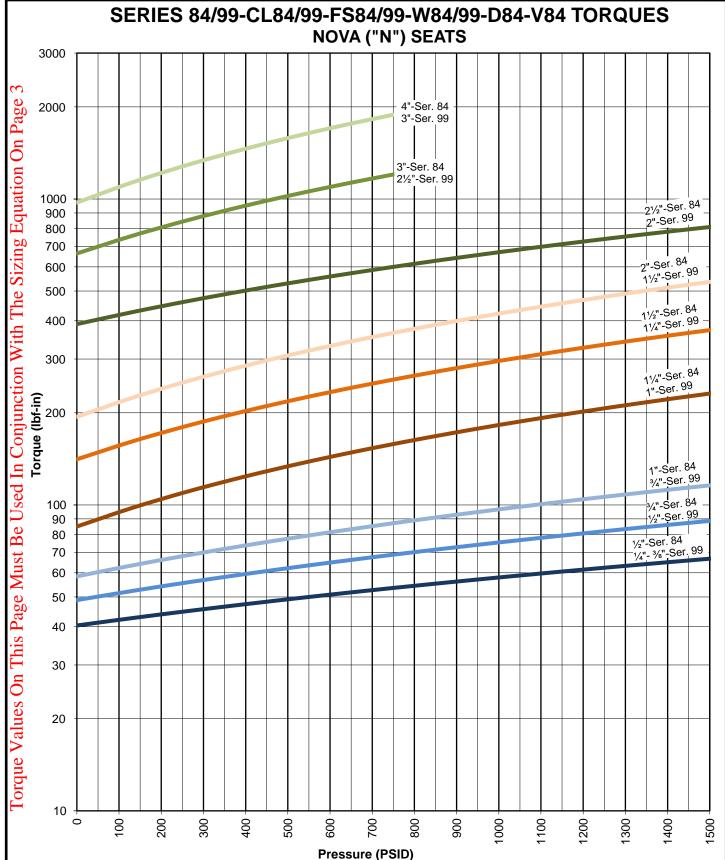
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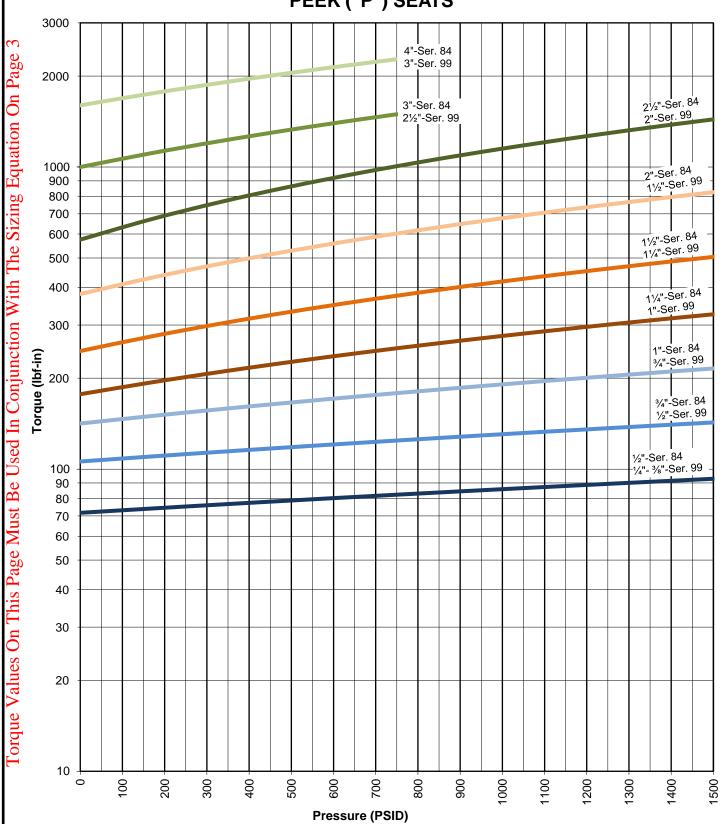






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SERIES 84/99-W84/99-D84-V84 TORQUES PEEK ("P") SEATS

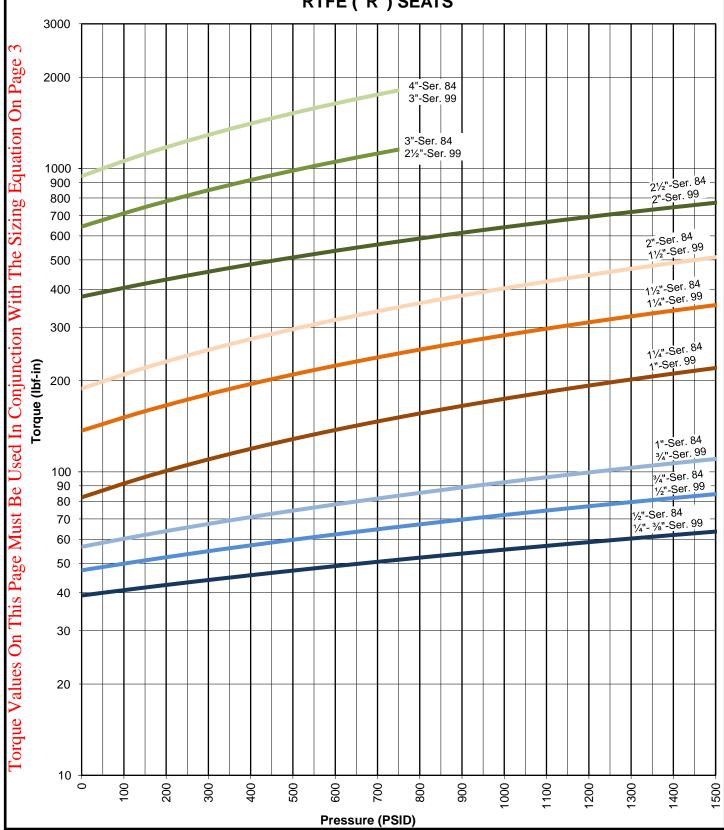






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SERIES 84/99-CL84/99-FS84/99-D84-V84 TORQUES RTFE ("R") SEATS

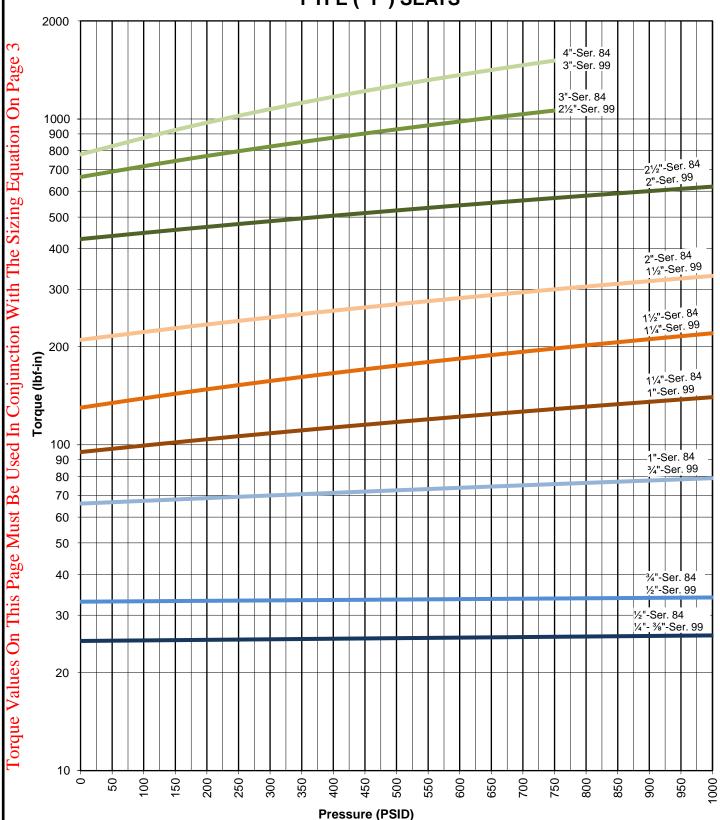






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SERIES 84/99-CL84/99-FS84/99-D84-V84 TORQUES PTFE ("T") SEATS





80

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

100

200



EB-2001

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3/4"-Ser. 84

1/2"-Ser. 99

1/4"- 3/8"-Ser. 99

1500

½"-Ser. 84

SERIES 84/99-D84-V84 TORQUES UHMWPE ("U") SEATS 3000 4"-Ser. 84 3"-Ser. 99 2000 3"-Ser. 84 21/2"-Ser. 99 1000 900 800 2½"-Ser. 84 700 2"-Ser. 99 600 500 2"-Ser. 84 1½"-Ser. 99 400 Forque Values On This Page Must Be Used In Conjunction With 11/2"-Ser. 84 300 11/4"-Ser. 99 Torque (lbf-in) 11/4"-Ser. 84 1"-Ser. 99 1"-Ser. 84 3/4"-Ser. 99 100 90

700

900

500

400

006

1100